

## 答案

## 一、基礎題：

1. D 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. C 6. B 7. B 8. C  
 9. B 10. D 11. D 12. D 13. B 14. B 15. A 16. B  
 17. B 18. A 19. C 20. A

## 二、精熟題：

21. A 22. C 23. C

## 三、非選擇題：

1.  $a = 6$ ,  $b = -1$ ,  $c = 3$ ,  $d = 1$ ,  $e = -3$ ,  $f = -1$   
 2. 周長 =  $46x - 6$ , 面積 =  $106x^2 - 40x - 9$

## 詳解

## 一、基礎題：

$$\begin{aligned} 1. & (2x^2 - x + 4) - (-4x^2 + 5x - 7) \\ &= 2x^2 - x + 4 + 4x^2 - 5x + 7 \\ &= 6x^2 - 6x + 11 \\ 2. & \text{由題意知: } \\ & (36x^2 - 65x - 40) - (-4) \text{ 為 } 4x + k \text{ 的倍式} \\ & \therefore 36x^2 - 65x - 36 \text{ 為 } 4x + k \text{ 的倍式} \\ 3. & (C) A - 3B = 3x^2 + 2x - 1 - 3(-x^2 + 5x - 7) \\ &= 3x^2 + 2x - 1 + 3x^2 - 15x + 21 \\ &= 6x^2 - 13x + 20 \Rightarrow \text{為二次多項式} \end{aligned}$$

$$4. 15 + 3a - 5a = 11$$

$$\Rightarrow a = 2$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. & (a+b)^2 + (a-b)^2 = 24 \\ & \Rightarrow 2(a^2 + b^2) = 24 \\ & \therefore a^2 + b^2 = 12 \end{aligned}$$

6.  $x$  不能在分母、根號、絕對值中

$$\begin{aligned} 7. \text{原式} &= (4000 + 13)(4000 - 13) - (4000 - 3)^2 \\ &= 4000^2 - 13^2 - (4000^2 - 2 \times 4000 \times 3 + 3^2) \\ &= -169 + 24000 - 9 \\ &= 23822 \end{aligned}$$

8. 設  $f(x)$  為  $a$  次多項式,  $g(x)$  為  $b$  次多項式

$$\text{則 } \begin{cases} a - b = 1 \\ a + b = 9 \end{cases} \Rightarrow a = 5, b = 4$$

$\therefore f(x) - g(x)$  為五次多項式

$$\begin{aligned} 9. c_1 &= 2021^2, c_2 = 2020^2 \\ c_1 - c_2 &= 2021^2 - 2020^2 \\ &= (2021 + 2020)(2021 - 2020) \\ &= (2021 + 2020) \times 1 \\ &= 2021 + 2020 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10. a^2 &= 420^2 + 21 \times 1480 + 37^2 \\ &= 420^2 + 21 \times 2 \times 2 \times 37 \times 10 + 37^2 \\ &= 420^2 + 2 \times 420 \times 37 + 37^2 \\ &= (420 + 37)^2 = 457^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\therefore a = 457 \text{ 或 } -457$$

$$\begin{aligned} 11. (m+5)(m-5) - m^2 &= m^2 - 25 - m^2 = -25 \\ \therefore \text{長方形面積比正方形面積少 } &25 \text{ 平方公分} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 12. & \frac{x+k}{x^2+0x-4} \overline{\quad} \begin{array}{r} x^3+kx^2+0x-17 \\ x^3+0x^2-4x \\ \hline kx^2+4x-17 \\ kx^2+0x-4k \\ \hline 4x+(-17+4k) \end{array} \\ & \therefore -17+4k=15 \Rightarrow k=8 \end{aligned}$$

$$13. \text{原式} = (90 - \frac{8}{9})(45 - \frac{1}{9}) = 4050 - 10 - 40 + \frac{8}{81}$$

$$= 4000 \frac{8}{81}$$

$$\therefore a = 4000 = 2^5 \times 5^3, \text{故選(B)}$$

$$14. (A) (-54 + 38)(-54 - 38) = (-54)^2 - 38^2$$

$$(B) 256^2 + 224 \times 128 + 56^2$$

$$= 256^2 + 2 \times 256 \times 56 + 56^2 = (256 + 56)^2$$

$$(C) -(0.98)^2 = -(-0.98)^2 = -(-1 + 0.02)^2$$

$$= -(-1)^2 + 2 \times 1 \times 0.02 - (0.02)^2$$

$$(D) (-1.02)^2 = (-1 - 0.02)^2$$

$$= (-1)^2 + 2 \times (-1) \times (-0.02) + (-0.02)^2$$

$$15. \begin{cases} a - b + 5 = 0 \\ a + b - 3 = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow a = -1, b = 4$$

$$\text{又 } c = 0, \text{故 } 2a + b - 5c = 2 \times (-1) + 4 - 5 \times 0 = 2$$

$$16. (x-3)(2x+1) = 19$$

$$\Rightarrow 2x^2 - 5x = 22 \Rightarrow x^2 - \frac{5}{2}x = 11$$

$$17. \because 3c = 15 \Rightarrow c = 5$$

$$-3 \times d = -6 \Rightarrow d = 2$$

$$a = cd \Rightarrow a = 10$$

$$-b = -9 \Rightarrow b = 9$$

$$\therefore a - b + c - d = 10 - 9 + 5 - 2 = 4$$

18. 剩下紙板的面積

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times (33 + 61) \times 47 - \frac{1}{2} \times 34 \times 17$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 94 \times 47 - \frac{1}{2} \times 34 \times 17$$

$$= 47^2 - 17^2 = (47 + 17)(47 - 17)$$

$$= 64 \times 30 = 1920 \text{ (平方公分)}$$

19.  $\because$  甲的面積 = 丙的面積

$$\therefore \text{丙的面積} = \frac{(13.7)^2 - (3.7)^2}{2}$$

$$= \frac{(13.7 + 3.7)(13.7 - 3.7)}{2} = \frac{17.4 \times 10}{2}$$

$$= 17.4 \times 5 = 87 \text{ (平方公分)}$$

20. 此長方形空地的長為  $(4x - 3)$  公分

寬為  $(x + 6)$  公分

$$\begin{aligned} \therefore \text{所求面積} &= (4x - 3)(x + 6) \\ &= 4x^2 + 21x - 18 \text{ (平方公分)} \end{aligned}$$

## 二、精熟題：

$$21. \text{所求} = \overline{AB}^2 + \overline{BC}^2$$

$$= (\overline{AB} - \overline{BC})^2 + 2 \times \overline{AB} \times \overline{BC}$$

$$= 4^2 + 2 \times 14 = 44$$

$$22. (A) 25 \times 13^2 - 25^2 = 65^2 - 25^2 = 90 \times 40$$

$$(B) 16 \times 17^2 - 28^2 = 68^2 - 28^2 = 96 \times 40$$

$$(C) 9 \times 23^2 - 29^2 = 69^2 - 29^2 = 98 \times 40$$

$$(D) 4 \times 31^2 - 22^2 = 62^2 - 22^2 = 84 \times 40$$

故選(C)

$$23. \text{乙} - \text{甲} = (a + 1088)^2 - (a + 1108)(a + 1068)$$

$$= a^2 + 2 \times 1088a + 1088^2 - a^2$$

$$- (1108 + 1068)a - 1108 \times 1068$$

$$= 1088^2 - 1108 \times 1068$$

$$= 1088^2 - (1088 + 20)(1088 - 20)$$

$$= 1088^2 - 1088^2 + 20^2 = 400$$

三、非選擇題：

1.  $a - 6 = 0 \Rightarrow a = 6$

$2 \times c = 6 \Rightarrow c = 3$

$b - 2 = -3 \Rightarrow b = -1$

$-3 - e = 0 \Rightarrow e = -3$

$12 - f = 13 \Rightarrow f = -1$

$1 \times (-d) = f = -1 \Rightarrow d = 1$

答： $a = 6, b = -1, c = 3, d = 1, e = -3, f = -1$

2. 周長 =  $2 [(6x + 1) + (4x + 1) + (4x - 1) + (9x - 4)]$

=  $2(23x - 3)$

=  $46x - 6$

面積 =  $[(6x + 1) + (4x + 1)] \times$

$[(4x - 1) + (9x - 4)] -$

$(4x + 1)(4x - 1) - 8x(x + 2)$

=  $(10x + 2)(13x - 5) - (16x^2 - 1) - (8x^2 + 16x)$

=  $130x^2 - 24x - 10 - 16x^2 + 1 - 8x^2 - 16x$

=  $106x^2 - 40x - 9$

答：周長 =  $46x - 6$ , 面積 =  $106x^2 - 40x - 9$

