

班級: 座號: 姓名:

1. 如右圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, $\overline{AD} : \overline{CD} = 5:4$, 求:(1) $\triangle ABD$ 與 $\triangle DBC$ 的面積比(2) $\triangle ABD$ 與 $\triangle ABC$ 的面積比

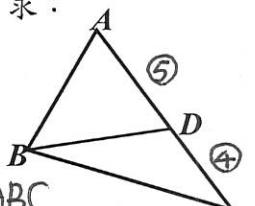
(1) $\triangle ABD : \triangle DBC$

$= \overline{AD} : \overline{CD}$

$= 5 : 4$

$= \overline{AD} : \overline{AC}$

$= 5 : (5+4) = 5:9$

2. 如右圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, 若 $\triangle ADC$ 的面積為 15, $\triangle CDB$ 的面積為 9, 且 $\overline{CH} \perp \overline{AB}$ 於 H , 求:

(1) $\overline{AD} : \overline{BD} = ?$ (2) $\overline{AD} : \overline{AB} = ?$

(1) $\overline{AD} : \overline{BD}$

$= \triangle ADC : \triangle CDB$

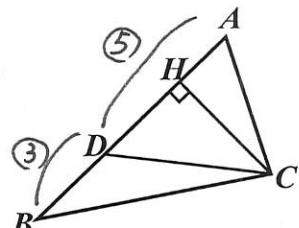
$= 15 : 9$

$= 5 : 3$

(2) $\overline{AD} : \overline{AB}$

$= 5 : (5+3)$

$= 5 : 8$

3. 如圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, $\overline{BE} = 4$, $\overline{AE} = \overline{BD} = 6$, $\overline{CD} = 9$, 若 $\triangle BDE$ 面積為 12 平方單位, 則 $\triangle ABC$ 面積為多少平方單位?

$\therefore \triangle BDE : \triangle ADE = \overline{BE} : \overline{AE}$

$\therefore 12 : \triangle ADE = 4 : 6$

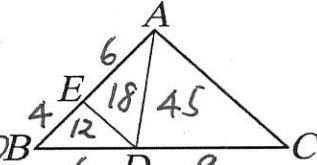
$\Rightarrow \triangle ADE = 18 \Rightarrow \triangle ABD = 12 + 18 = 30$

$\therefore \triangle ABD : \triangle ACD = \overline{BD} : \overline{CD}$

$\therefore 30 : \triangle ACD = 6 : 9 \Rightarrow \triangle ACD = 45$

$= 30 + 45 = 75$

$\therefore \triangle ABC = 75$

4. 如右圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, \overline{BD} 平分 $\angle ABC$ 且交 \overline{AC} 於 D , 若

$\overline{AB} = 9$, $\overline{BC} = 12$, $\triangle ABC$ 的面積為 35 平方單位, 求

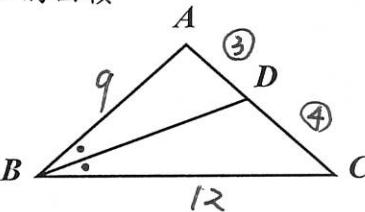
(1) $\overline{AD} : \overline{DC}$ (2) $\triangle ABD$ 的面積

(1) $\overline{AD} : \overline{DC}$

$= \overline{BA} : \overline{BC}$

$= 9 : 12$

$= 3 : 4$

5. 如右圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, \overline{AD} 平分 $\angle BAC$, \overline{BE} 平分 $\angle ABC$, 若 $\overline{AB} = 10$, $\overline{AC} = 8$, $\overline{BC} = 12$, 求

(1) \overline{BD} (2) $\overline{AM} : \overline{MD}$

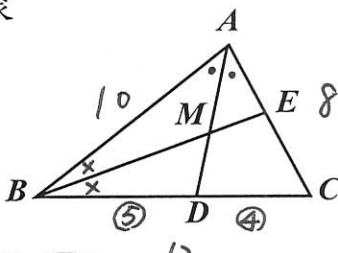
(1) $\overline{BD} : \overline{CD}$

$= \overline{AB} : \overline{AC}$

$= 10 : 8$

$(2) \overline{AM} : \overline{MD} = \overline{BA} : \overline{BD}$

$= 10 : \frac{20}{3} = 3 : 2$

6. 如圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中, D 、 E 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 上一點, 且

$\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{BC}$, 若 $\overline{AD} = 12$, $\overline{AB} = 30$, $\overline{CE} = 15$, $\overline{DE} = 14$

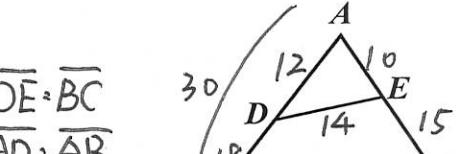
, 求 $\overline{AE} = ?$ $\overline{BC} = ?$

$\overline{DB} = 30 - 12 = 18$

$\therefore \overline{DE} : \overline{BC} = \overline{AD} : \overline{AB}$

$\therefore 18 : 18 = \overline{AE} : 15$

$\therefore \overline{AE} = 10$



$14 : \overline{BC} = 12 : 30 \Rightarrow \overline{BC} = 35$

7. 如圖, $\triangle ABC$ 中 $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{AB}$, 已知 $\overline{CD} = 8$, $\overline{CE} = 3\overline{AD}$, $\overline{BE} = 3$, 求 $\overline{CE} = ?$

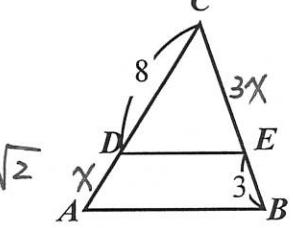
$\overline{CE} = 8$

$\overline{CE} = 3\overline{AD}$

$8 : \overline{CE} = 3\overline{AD} : 3$

$\Rightarrow \overline{CE} = 3 \times 2\sqrt{2}$

$= 6\sqrt{2}$

6. 如圖, 在 $\triangle ABC$ 中, $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{FG} \parallel \overline{BC}$, 則 $x = ?$

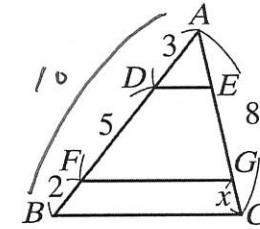
$\overline{AB} = 3 + 5 + 2 = 10$

$\because \overline{FG} \parallel \overline{BC}$

$\therefore \overline{FB} : \overline{AB} = \overline{GC} : \overline{AC}$

$\Rightarrow 2 : 10 = x : 8$

$10x = 16 \Rightarrow x = \frac{8}{5}$

9. $\triangle ABC$ 中 $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{BC}$, 且 $\overline{DE} = 6$ 求 (1) $x = ?$ (2) $\triangle ABC$ 的周長

(1) $x + 4 : 2x + 5 = 2x - 1 : 3x$

$(2x+5)(2x-1) = 3x(x+4)$

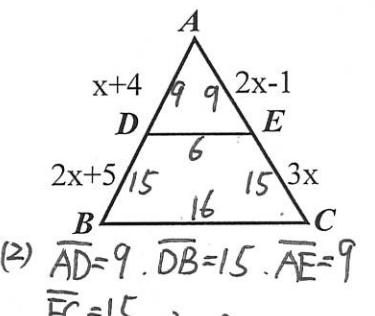
$4x^2 + 8x - 5 = 3x^2 + 12x$

$x^2 - 4x - 5 = 0$

$(x-5)(x+1) = 0$

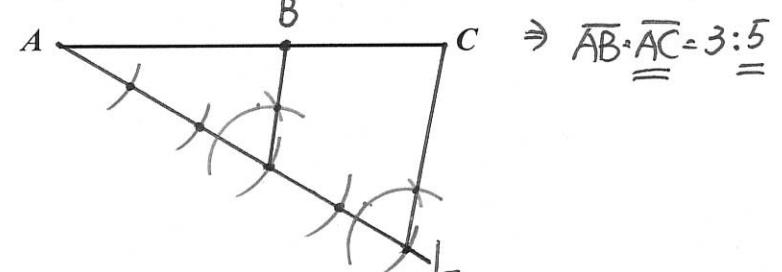
$x = 5 \text{ or } -1 \text{ (不合)}$

$\Rightarrow 24 + 16 + 24 = 64$

10. 已知 AC , 請用尺規作圖在 \overline{AC} 上找一點 B , 使得

$\overline{AB} = \frac{3}{5}\overline{AC}$ (不必寫出作法)

$\overline{AB} = \frac{3}{5}\overline{AC}$

11. 如圖, $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BE}$, $\overline{BD} \parallel \overline{EC}$, 且 $\overline{OD} : \overline{OE} = 2 : 7$,若 $\overline{OA} = 4$, 則 $\overline{OB} = ?$ $\overline{OC} = ?$

$\because \overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BE}$

$\therefore 4 : \overline{OB} = 2 : 7$

$2\overline{OB} = 28$

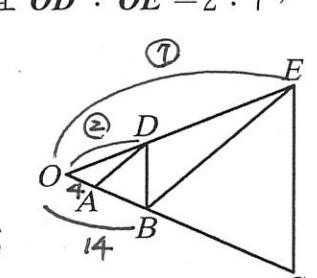
$\overline{OB} = 14$

$\because \overline{BD} \parallel \overline{EC}$

$14 : \overline{OC} = 2 : 7$

$2\overline{OC} = 98$

$\overline{OC} = 49$

12. 如圖, $L_1 \parallel L_2 \parallel L_3$, $\overline{BC} = \overline{DE}$, $\overline{AB} = \sqrt{7} + 1$, $\overline{EF} = \sqrt{7} - 1$, 則 $\overline{BC} = ?$

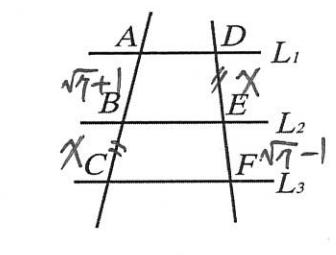
設 $\overline{BC} = \overline{DE} = x$

$(\sqrt{7}+1) : x = x : (\sqrt{7}-1)$

$x^2 = (\sqrt{7})^2 - 1^2 = 6$

$x = \sqrt{6}$

$\Rightarrow \overline{BC} = \sqrt{6}$



13. 如圖， $\triangle ABC$ 中 $\overline{DE} \parallel \overline{AB}$, $\overline{EF} \parallel \overline{AC}$ 若 $\overline{CD} = 3$,

$$\therefore \overline{CD} : \overline{DA} = \overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = \overline{AF} : \overline{BF}$$

$$\therefore 3 : 2.5 = \overline{AF} : 2 \quad \Rightarrow (2.5 + 2.4) \times 2 = 9.8$$

$$2.5 \overline{AF} = 6 \quad \Rightarrow \overline{AF} = \frac{12}{5} = 2.4$$

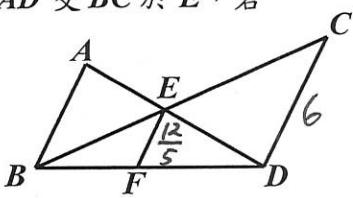
14. 如圖，已知 $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD} \parallel \overline{EF}$ ，且 \overline{AD} 交 \overline{BC} 於 E ，若

$$\overline{CD} = 6, \overline{EF} = \frac{12}{5}, \text{求 } \overline{AB} = ?$$

$$\frac{1}{\overline{AB}} + \frac{1}{6} = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{\overline{AB}} = \frac{5}{12} - \frac{2}{12}$$

$$= \frac{3}{12} = \frac{1}{4}$$



15. 如圖，梯形 $ABCD$, $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BC}$, $\overline{EF} \parallel \overline{BC}$, $\overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = 3 : 2$, 且 $\overline{AD} = 8$, $\overline{BC} = 14$, 求 $\overline{EF} = ?$

$$\overline{EF} = \frac{2 \times 8 + 3 \times 14}{3+2} = \frac{58}{5}$$

另解：過 A 作 $\overline{AH} \parallel \overline{DC}$ ③
交 \overline{EF} 於 G
 $\Rightarrow \overline{GF} = \overline{HC} = \overline{AD} = 8$
 $\Rightarrow \overline{BH} = 14 - 8 = 6 \Rightarrow \overline{EG} = \frac{18}{5}$
 $\overline{EG} : 6 = 3 : 5 \Rightarrow \overline{EF} = 8 + \frac{18}{5} = \frac{58}{5}$

16. 如圖，梯形 $ABCD$, $\overline{AD} \parallel \overline{BC}$, $\overline{EF} \parallel \overline{BC}$, 若 $\overline{AD} = 10$,

$\overline{BC} = 17$, 且 $\overline{EF} = 14$, 求 $\overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = ?$

$$\text{設 } \overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = m : n$$

$$\overline{EF} = \frac{10n + 17m}{m+n} = 14$$

$$14m + 14n = 10n + 17m$$

$$3m = 4n$$

$$\Rightarrow m:n = 4:3 \Rightarrow \overline{AE} : \overline{EB} = 4:3$$

另解：如圖
 $\overline{GF} = \overline{HC} = \overline{AD} = 10$
 $\Rightarrow \overline{EG} = 14 - 10 = 4$
 $\overline{BH} = 17 - 10 = 7$
 $\overline{AE} : \overline{AB} = \overline{EG} : \overline{BH} = 4:7$

17. 如圖，等腰三角形 ABC 中， $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = \sqrt{61}$, $\overline{BC} = 10$,

D 、 E 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 的中點，

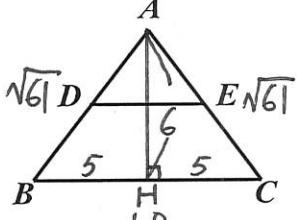
求 $\triangle ADE$ 的周長及面積

$$\triangle ADE \text{ 周長} = \frac{1}{2} \triangle ABC \text{ 周長}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} (2\sqrt{61} + 10)$$

$$= \sqrt{61} + 5$$

$$\overline{AH} = \sqrt{(61)^2 - 5^2} = \sqrt{36} = 6$$



$$\triangle ADE \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{4} \triangle ABC \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 6 = \frac{15}{2}$$

18. $\triangle ABC$ 的面積為 63cm^2 , 且 E 、 F 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 中點,

高 $\overline{AH} = 9\text{cm}$,

求 (1) $\overline{EF} = ?$ (2) $\triangle AEF$ 面積

$$(1) \overline{EF} \times 9 = 63$$

$$\overline{EF} = 7(\text{cm})$$

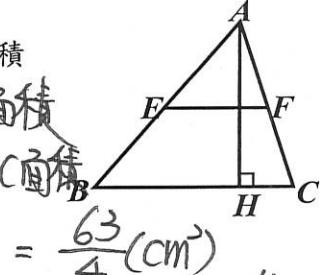
$$\text{另解: } \frac{1}{2} \times \overline{BC} \times 9 = 63$$

$$\overline{BC} = 14$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{EF} = \frac{1}{2} \times 14 = 7(\text{cm})$$

$$(2) \triangle AEF \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{4} \triangle ABC \text{ 面積}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \times 63 = \frac{63}{4} (\text{cm}^2)$$



19. 直角 $\triangle ABC$, $\angle B = 90^\circ$, $\angle A = 60^\circ$, D 、 E 、 F 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 、 \overline{BC} 中點, 若 $\overline{AB} = 1$, 則

(1) 矩形 $BDEF$ 面積 = ? (2) $\triangle CEF$ 面積 = ?

$$(1) \because \overline{AB} : \overline{BC} = 1 : \sqrt{3}$$

$$\therefore 1 : \overline{BC} = 1 : \sqrt{3}$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{BC} = \sqrt{3}$$

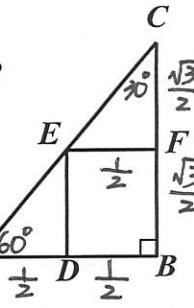
$$\overline{EF} = \overline{BD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AB} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\overline{ED} = \overline{BF} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{BC} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$= \frac{\sqrt{3}}{8}$$

$$\text{另解: 利用 } \square BDEF = \frac{1}{2} \triangle ABC$$

$$\triangle CEF = \frac{1}{4} \triangle ABC$$



20. 等腰 $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC}$, $\overline{AD} \perp \overline{BC}$, 且 \overline{EF} 為兩邊中點連線。若 $\overline{BC} = 18$, $\overline{AG} = 6$, 求

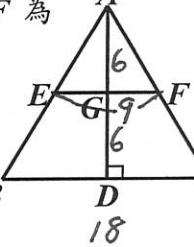
(1) $\triangle AEF$ 面積 (2) 四邊形 $BGDE$ 面積

$$(1) \overline{EF} = \frac{1}{2} \times 18 = 9$$

$$(2) \overline{EG} = \frac{9}{2}, \overline{BD} = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \times 9 \times 6$$

$$= 27$$



21. 正三角形 ABC 的周長 36, 其中 D 、 E 、 F 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 、 \overline{BC} 的中點, 求

(1) $\triangle DEF$ 周長 (2) $\triangle DEF$ 面積

$$(1) \triangle DEF \text{ 周長} = \frac{1}{2} \triangle ABC \text{ 周長}$$

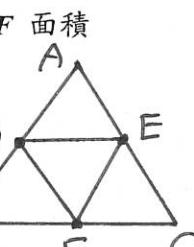
$$= \frac{1}{2} \times 36$$

$$= 18$$

$$(2) \triangle DEF \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{4} \triangle ABC \text{ 面積}$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} \times \frac{\sqrt{3}}{4} \times 12^2$$

$$= 9\sqrt{3}$$



22. 等腰 $\triangle ABC$, $\overline{AB} = \overline{AC} = 13$, $\overline{BC} = 10$, D 、 E 、 F 分別為 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 、 \overline{BC} 的中點, 求(1) 四邊形 $DEFB$ 周長

(2) 四邊形 $DEFB$ 面積

$$(1) \overline{DE} = \overline{BF} = \frac{10}{2} = 5$$

$$\overline{EF} = \overline{DB} = \frac{13}{2}$$

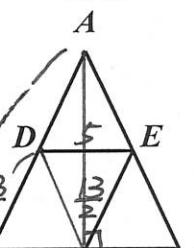
$$\Rightarrow (5 + \frac{13}{2}) \times 2$$

$$= 23$$

$$(2) \overline{AF} = \sqrt{13^2 - 5^2} = 12$$

$$\square DEF \text{ 面積} = \frac{1}{2} \triangle ABC \text{ 面積}$$

$$= \frac{1}{2} \times \frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 12 = 30$$



23. 如圖, M 為 \overline{AB} 中點, D 、 E 將 \overline{BC} 三等分, \overline{AE} 交 \overline{CM} 於 F , 若 $\overline{DM} = 6$, 求 \overline{AF}

$\triangle ABE$ 中, M 、 D 分別為 \overline{BA} 、 \overline{BE} 中點

$$\Rightarrow \overline{MD} \parallel \overline{AE}, \overline{MD} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AE}$$

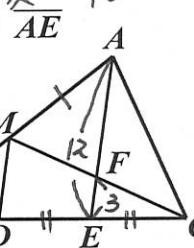
$$\Rightarrow \overline{AE} = 6 \times 2 = 12$$

$\triangle CDM$ 中, E 為 \overline{CD} 中點且 $\overline{EF} \parallel \overline{MD}$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{EF} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{MD} = 3$$

$$\Rightarrow \overline{AF} = 12 - 3$$

$$= 9$$



24. 如圖, D 、 E 分別為 $\triangle ABC$ 兩邊 \overline{AB} 、 \overline{AC} 的中點,

$DF \perp BC$ 、 $EG \perp BC$, F 、 G 為垂足, 若 $\overline{AB} = 15$, $\overline{AC} = 8$,

$\angle A = 90^\circ$, 求 $\overline{DF} + \overline{EG} = ?$

過 A 作 $\overline{AH} \perp \overline{BC}$

$$\overline{BC} = \sqrt{15^2 + 8^2} = 17$$

$$\overline{AH} = \frac{15 \times 8}{17}$$

$$= \frac{120}{17}$$

$$\therefore \overline{DF} = \overline{EG} = \frac{1}{2} \overline{AH}$$

$$= \frac{60}{17}$$

$$\therefore \frac{60}{17} \times 2 = \frac{120}{17}$$

