

14. 如圖， $\angle A=120^\circ$ ， $\angle ABD=60^\circ$ ， $\angle C=40^\circ$ ， $\angle D=65^\circ$ ，則(1) $\angle BEF=?$ (2) $\angle AFE=?$

(1) $\triangle ABC$ 中

$$\begin{aligned}\angle ABC &= 180^\circ - 120^\circ - 40^\circ = 20^\circ \\ \Rightarrow \angle DBE &= 60^\circ - 20^\circ = 40^\circ \\ \Rightarrow \angle BEF &= 65^\circ + 40^\circ = 105^\circ\end{aligned}$$

(2) $\angle DFB = 180^\circ - 65^\circ - 60^\circ = 55^\circ \Rightarrow \angle AFE = 180^\circ - 55^\circ = 125^\circ$

15. 如圖， $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{DE}$ ， $\angle ABC = x^\circ$ ， $\angle CDE = (2x+3)^\circ$ ， $\angle BCD = 39^\circ$ 則 $x=?$

如圖，

$$39 + 180 - x + 180 - (2x+3) = 180$$

$$396 - 3x = 180$$

$$3x = 216 \quad x = 72$$

16. 如圖，若 $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{GF}$ ，求 $\angle 1 + \angle 2 + \angle 3 + \angle 4 + \angle 5 = ?$

$$(7-2) \times 180 = 900$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 1 + \angle 2 + \angle 3 + \angle 4 + \angle 5$$

$$= 900^\circ - 90^\circ \times 2$$

$$= 720^\circ$$

17. 小彬畫了一條熱帶魚，如圖所示，已知 $L_1 \parallel L_2$ ， $L_3 \parallel L_4$ ，

且 $\angle 1 = 100^\circ$ ， $\angle 2 = 150^\circ$ ，...

(1) $\angle 3 = ?$

(2) $\angle 4 + \angle 5 = ?$

(1) $\angle 6 = 180^\circ - 100^\circ = 80^\circ$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 3 = \angle 6 = 80^\circ$$

(2) $\angle 7 = \angle 8 = 180^\circ - 80^\circ = 100^\circ$

$$100^\circ + \angle 4 + \angle 5 = 150^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 4 + \angle 5 = 50^\circ$$

18. 如圖， $\overline{AD}$ 平分 $\angle BAC$ ， $\overline{AE} \parallel \overline{BC}$ ，且 $\angle B = 52^\circ$ ， $\angle ADB = 102^\circ$ ，求 $\angle EAC$

$$\begin{aligned}\angle 1 &= \angle 2 = 180^\circ - 52^\circ - 102^\circ \\ &= 26^\circ\end{aligned}$$

$$\angle C = 180^\circ - 52^\circ - 26^\circ - 26^\circ = 76^\circ$$

$$\because \overline{AE} \parallel \overline{BC} \therefore \angle EAC = \angle C = 76^\circ$$

19. 如右圖， $L_1 \parallel L_2$ ， $\overline{AB}$ 與 $\overline{BC}$ 是一組同側內角的角平分線

若 $\angle 1 = (4x+4)^\circ$ ， $\angle 2 = (3x-5)^\circ$

，則 (1) $\angle ABC = ?$ (2) $x = ?$

(1) $\because \angle 1 = \angle 3 \quad \angle 2 = \angle 4$

$$\therefore \angle 1 + \angle 4 = \frac{1}{2} \times 180^\circ = 90^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle ABC = 180^\circ - 90^\circ = 90^\circ$$

(2) $\because \angle 1 + \angle 2 = 90^\circ$

$$\therefore 4x+4+3x-5=90$$

$$7x=91 \quad x=13$$

20. 如圖， $L \parallel M$ ， $\angle 1 = 115^\circ$ ， $\angle B = 42^\circ$ ， $\angle C = 36^\circ$ ，則 $\angle 2 = ?$

$$\angle AED = \angle BEC$$

$$= 180^\circ - 42^\circ - 36^\circ$$

$$= 102^\circ$$

$$\angle 3 = 180^\circ - 115^\circ = 65^\circ$$

$$\therefore \angle 2 + 65^\circ = 102^\circ$$

$$\angle 2 = 37^\circ$$

21. 如圖，在 $\angle ABC$ 與 $\angle DEF$ 中， $\overline{AB} \perp \overline{DE}$ ， $\overline{EF} \parallel \overline{BC}$ ，

若 $\angle DEF$ 比 $\angle ABC$ 的3倍多 10° ，則 $\angle ABC = ?$

$$\text{設 } \angle ABC = x^\circ$$

$$\angle DEF = (3x+10)^\circ$$

$$\therefore \overline{EF} \parallel \overline{BC}$$

$$\therefore \angle 1 = \angle ABC = x^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow 3x+10 = x+90$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle ABC = 40^\circ$$

22. 如圖， $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$ ， $\triangle PQR$ 為正三角形，求 $\angle 1 = ?$

$$\because \triangle PQR \text{ 為正 } \triangle$$

$$\therefore \angle R = 60^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 1 + 13^\circ = 60^\circ$$

$$\angle 1 = 47^\circ$$

23. 如圖， $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{CD}$ ，求 $x = ?$ $y = ?$

$$3x+4+4x-13=75$$

$$7x=84$$

$$x=12$$

$$2x+1+100-y=x+73$$

$$125-y=85$$

$$y=40$$

24. 如圖，有一張長方形 $ABCD$ 的紙，沿 $\overline{EF}$ 摺疊，且 D 點落在 D' 點上， C 點落在 C' 點上，設 $\angle EFG = 65^\circ$ ，求 (1)

$\angle 1$ (2) $\angle 2$ (3) $\angle GFC'$

(1) $\angle GEF = \angle DEF = \angle EFG = 65^\circ$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 1 = 180^\circ - 65^\circ - 65^\circ = 50^\circ$$

(2) $\angle 2 = 180^\circ - 50^\circ = 130^\circ$

(3) $\because \overline{DE} \parallel \overline{C'F}$

$$\therefore \angle D'EF + \angle C'FE = 180^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow 65^\circ + 65^\circ + \angle GFC' = 180^\circ$$

$$\Rightarrow \angle GFC' = 50^\circ$$

25. T 、 N 分別為截線，若 $\angle 1 = \angle 2$ 且

$$\angle 3 = (7x+13)^\circ \quad \angle 4 = (9x-25)^\circ$$
，求

(1) $x = ?$ (2) $\angle 4 = ?$

(1) $\because \angle 1 = \angle 2 \therefore L \parallel M$

$$\Rightarrow \angle 3 + \angle 4 = 180^\circ$$

$$7x+13+9x-25=180$$

$$16x=192$$

$$x=12$$

(2) $\angle 4 = (9 \times 12 - 25)^\circ$

$$= 83^\circ$$